## CLAIMS

- 1. Non-rinsed cosmetic keratin fibre care or makeup composition, comprising at least one fatty phase comprising at least one structuring agent consisting of the combination of a specific compound and at least one oil, said composition containing no waxes and exhibiting a solids content defined by a dry solids extract of more than 45% by weight.
- 2. Composition according to Claim 1, having a consistency index of less than 1 000 Pa.
- 3. Composition according to Claim 1, having a dry solids extract of more than 46% by weight, preferably more than 47% by weight, more preferably more than 48% by weight and better still more than 50% by weight.
- 4. Composition according to any one of the preceding claims, having a consistency index of from 1 to 900, preferably from 10 to 800.
- 5. Composition according to Claim 1, wherein the fatty phase represents from 10 to 60%, preferably from 15 to 50%, more preferably from 20 to 40% of the total weight of the composition.
- 6. Composition according to Claim 1, wherein the structuring agent has a tack value  $\geq$  0.1 N.s, in particular from 0.1 to 30 N.s; preferably  $\geq$  0.5 N.s, in particular from 0.5 N.s to 20 N.s; better still  $\geq$  0.8 N.s, in particular from 0.8 to 10 N.s; and even better still  $\geq$  1, in particular from 1 to 5.
- 7. Composition according to Claim 1, wherein the structuring agent has a hardness value ≤ 30 MPa, in particular between 0.01 to 30 MPa; preferably between 0.05 to 25 MPa; better still between 0.1 and 20 MPa.
- 8. Composition according to Claim 1, wherein the specific compound is selected from semi-crystalline polymers; fatty-phase rheological agents, such as

polyamide-type polymers and hydrophobic silicas; and mixtures thereof.

- 9. Composition according to Claim 8, wherein the semi-crystalline polymers are selected from polyacrylates which are modified by an alkyl chain, are solid at ambient temperature and have a melting point of more than 30°C and less than 150°C.
- 10. Composition according to Claim 1, wherein the oil is selected from volatile and non-volatile hydrocarbon, silicone and/or fluorinated oils and mixtures thereof.
- 11. Composition according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein the oil has a molecular mass greater than or equal to 250 g/mol, in particular between 250 and 10 000 g/mol, preferably greater than or equal to 300 g/mol, in particular between 300 and 8 000 g/mol and better still greater than or equal to 400 g/mol, in particular between 400 and 5 000 g/mol.
- 12. Composition according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein, in the fatty phase, the ratio of the oil(s) to the specific compound(s) is from 10/90 to 90/10, preferably from 20/80 to 80/20 and more preferably from 30/70 to 70/30.
- 13. Composition according to any one of the preceding claims, being anhydrous.
- 14. Composition according to any one of Claims 1 to 12, comprising water or a mixture of water and hydrophilic organic solvent(s).
- 15. Composition according to Claim 8, wherein the hydrophilic organic solvent(s) is (are) selected from monoalcohols having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, polyols having 2 to 8 carbon atoms,  $C_3$ - $C_4$  ketones and  $C_2$ - $C_4$  aldehydes.
- 16. Composition according to either of Claims 14 and 15, wherein the water or the mixture of water and hydrophilic organic solvent(s) is present in an amount ranging from 0.1% to 90% by weight relative

to the total weight of the composition, and preferably from 0.1% to 60% by weight.

- 17. Composition according to any one of the preceding claims, characterized in that it comprises a film-forming polymer.
- 18. Composition according to Claim 17, wherein the film-forming polymer is selected from the group consisting of vinyl polymers, polyurethanes, polyesters, polyamides, polyureas and cellulosic polymers.
- 19. Composition according to Claim 18, wherein the film-forming polymer is present in an amount, in terms of dry polymer material, ranging from 0.1% to 60% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition, preferably from 0.5% to 40% by weight, and better still from 1% to 30% by weight.
- 20. Composition according to any one of the preceding claims, characterized in that it comprises a colorant.
- 21. Composition according to Claim 20, wherein the colorant is selected from pigments, nacres, fat-soluble dyes and water-soluble dyes.
- 22. Composition according to Claim 20 or Claim 21, wherein the colorant is present in an amount ranging from 0.01% to 30% by weight, relative to the total weight of the composition.
- 23. Composition according to any one of the preceding claims, characterized in that it comprises a cosmetic additive selected from antioxidants, fillers, preservatives, perfumes, neutralizing agents, thickeners, surfactants, cosmetic or dermatological active agents, plasticizers, coalescants and mixtures thereof.
- 24. Composition according to any one of the preceding claims, being a makeup composition, a makeup base, a topcoat composition to be applied over makeup, or a keratin fibre treatment or care composition.

- 25. Composition according to any one of the preceding claims, being a composition for coating the eyelashes, in particular a composition for making up the eyelashes, also called mascara, a composition to be applied over eyelash makeup, also called topcoat, or else a composition for treating the eyelashes, in particular the eyelashes of human beings or false eyelashes.
- 26. Composition according to Claim 25, being a mascara.
- 27. Cosmetic method of treating or making up keratin fibres, which comprises applying to the said keratin fibres a composition according to any one of Claims 1 to 28.
- 28. Method of coating the eyelashes which comprises applying to the eyelashes a composition according to any one of Claims 1 to 28.
- 29. Use of a composition according to any one of Claims 1 to 26 for making up keratin fibres.
- 30. Use of a composition according to any one of Claims 1 to 26 for obtaining easy and homogeneous application and makeup which exhibits an excellent volumizing and separating effect.